S. 1279

To amend the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 to extend the Rural Community Hospital Demonstration Program.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

June 17, 2009

Mr. Nelson of Nebraska (for himself, Mr. Hatch, Mr. Begich, Mr. Thune, Mr. Tester, Mr. Johanns, Mr. Dorgan, and Ms. Murkowski) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 to extend the Rural Community Hospital Demonstration Program.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Rural Community Hos-
- 5 pital Demonstration Extension Act of 2009".

1 SEC. 2. EXTENSION OF RURAL COMMUNITY HOSPITAL DEM-

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2	ONSTRATION PROGRAM.
3	(a) 5-Year Extension.—Section 410A of the Medi-
4	care Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization
5	Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117 Stat. 2272) is
6	amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
7	section:
8	"(g) 5-Year Extension of Demonstration Pro-
9	GRAM.—
10	"(1) In general.—Subject to the succeeding
11	provisions of this subsection, the Secretary shall con-
12	duct the demonstration program under this section
13	for an additional 5-year period (in this section re-
14	ferred to as the '5-year extension period') that be-
15	gins on the date immediately following the last day
16	of the initial 5-year period under subsection (a)(5).
17	"(2) Expansion of demonstration
18	STATES.—Notwithstanding subsection (a)(2), during
19	the 5-year extension period, the program shall be
20	conducted in rural areas in any State.
21	"(3) Increase in maximum number of hos-
22	PITALS PARTICIPATING IN THE DEMONSTRATION
23	PROGRAM.—Notwithstanding subsection (a)(4), dur-
24	ing the 5-year extension period, not more than 30
25	rural community hospitals may participate in the
26	demonstration program under this section.

1	"(4) Hospitals in demonstration program
2	ON DATE OF ENACTMENT.—In the case of a rural
3	community hospital that is participating in the dem-
4	onstration program under this section as of the last
5	day of the initial 5-year period, the Secretary—
6	"(A) shall provide for the continued par-
7	ticipation of such rural community hospital in
8	the demonstration program during the 5-year
9	extension period unless the rural community
10	hospital makes an election, in such form and
11	manner as the Secretary may specify, to dis-
12	continue such participation; and
13	"(B) in calculating the amount of payment
14	under subsection (b) to the rural community
15	hospital for covered inpatient hospital services
16	furnished by the hospital during such 5-year ex-
17	tension period, shall substitute, under para-
18	graph (1)(A) of such subsection—
19	"(i) the reasonable costs of providing
20	such services for discharges occurring in
21	the first cost reporting period beginning on
22	or after the first day of the 5-year exten-
23	sion period, for
24	"(ii) the reasonable costs of providing
25	such services for discharges occurring in

the first cost reporting period beginning on or after the implementation of the demonstration program.".

(b) Conforming Amendments.—

- (1) DURATION.—Subsection (a)(5) of section 410A of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117 Stat. 2272) is amended by inserting "(in this section referred to as the 'initial 5-year period') and, as provided in subsection (g), for the 5-year extension period" after "5-year period".
- (2) ADDITIONAL REPORT.—Subsection (e) of section 410A of the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117 Stat. 2272) is amended to read as follows:

17 "(e) Reports.—

"(1) Report on initial 5-year period.—Not later than 6 months after the last day of the initial 5-year period, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the conduct of the demonstration program under this section during such period, together with recommendations for such legislation and administrative action as the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

1	"(2) Final Report.—Not later than 6 months
2	after the last day of the 5-year extension period, the
3	Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the
4	demonstration program under this section, together
5	with recommendations for such legislation and ad-
6	ministrative action as the Secretary determines to be
7	appropriate.".
8	(c) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—
9	(1) Subsection (b) of section 410A of the Medi-
10	care Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Mod-
11	ernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173; 117
12	Stat. 2272) is amended—
13	(A) in paragraph (1)(B)(ii), by striking
14	"2)" and inserting "2))"; and
15	(B) in paragraph (2), by inserting "cost"
16	before "reporting period" the first place such
17	term appears in each of subparagraphs (A) and
18	(B).
19	(2) Subsection (f)(1) of section 410A of the
20	Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and
21	Modernization Act of 2003 (Public Law 108–173;
22	117 Stat. 2272) is amended—
23	(A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking
24	"paragraph (2)" and inserting "subparagraph
25	(B)"; and

1	(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking
2	"paragraph (1)(B)" and inserting "subpara-
3	graph (A)(ii)".

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